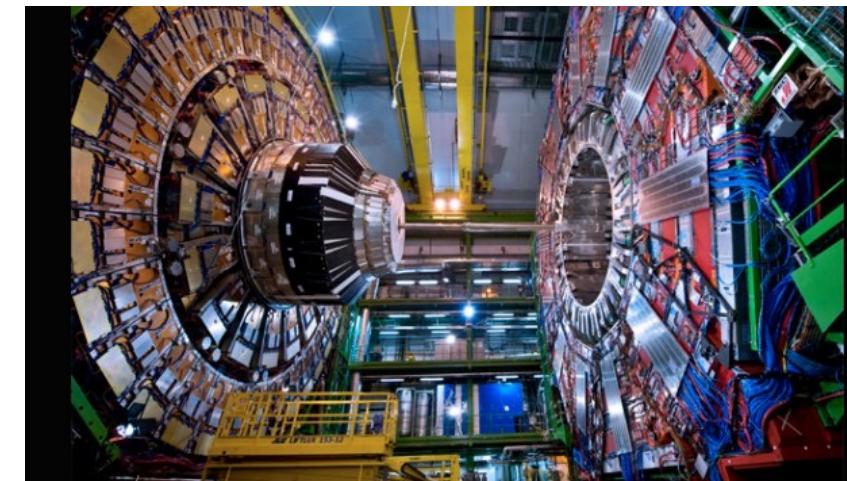
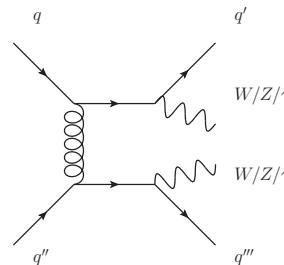


Recent Diboson Measurements



Darien Wood*, Northeastern University
On Behalf of the ATLAS and CMS Collaboration

Brookhaven Forum 2021

3-5 November, 2021

Brookhaven National Laboratory (virtual)

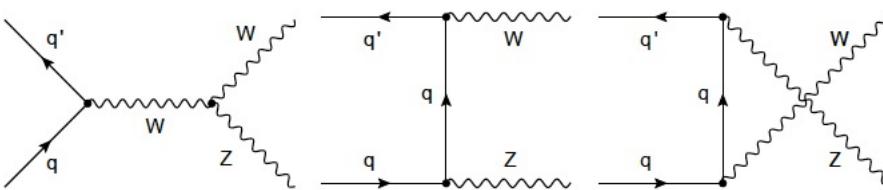


Northeastern University

*partially supported by NSF PHYS-2011848

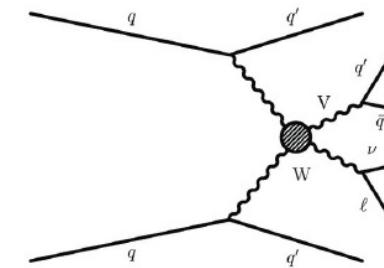
Outline

- Motivation and methods
 - Cross sections and couplings
- Inclusive production (non-VBS) – selected results



- W-gamma
 - CMS SMP-19-002 ([PhysRevLett 126, 252002\(2021\)](#))
 - CMS SMP-20-005
- Gamma gamma production
 - ATLAS STDM-2017-30 ([arXiv:2107.09330](#))
- WW, WZ, ZZ cross sections at $\sqrt{s}=5.04$ TeV
 - CMS SMP-20-012 ([arXiv:2107.01137](#))
- WZ (leptonic) differential cross sections including polarization
 - CMS SMP-20-014 ([arXiv:2110.11231](#))
- W+W- +>=1 jet xsec
 - ATLAS STDM-2018-34 ([JHEP06 \(2021\) 003](#))
- Differential xsec of Z/g* Z/g* events to 4l
 - ATLAS STDM-2018-30 ([JHEP07 \(2021\) 005](#))

- Electroweak (VBS) production – selected results

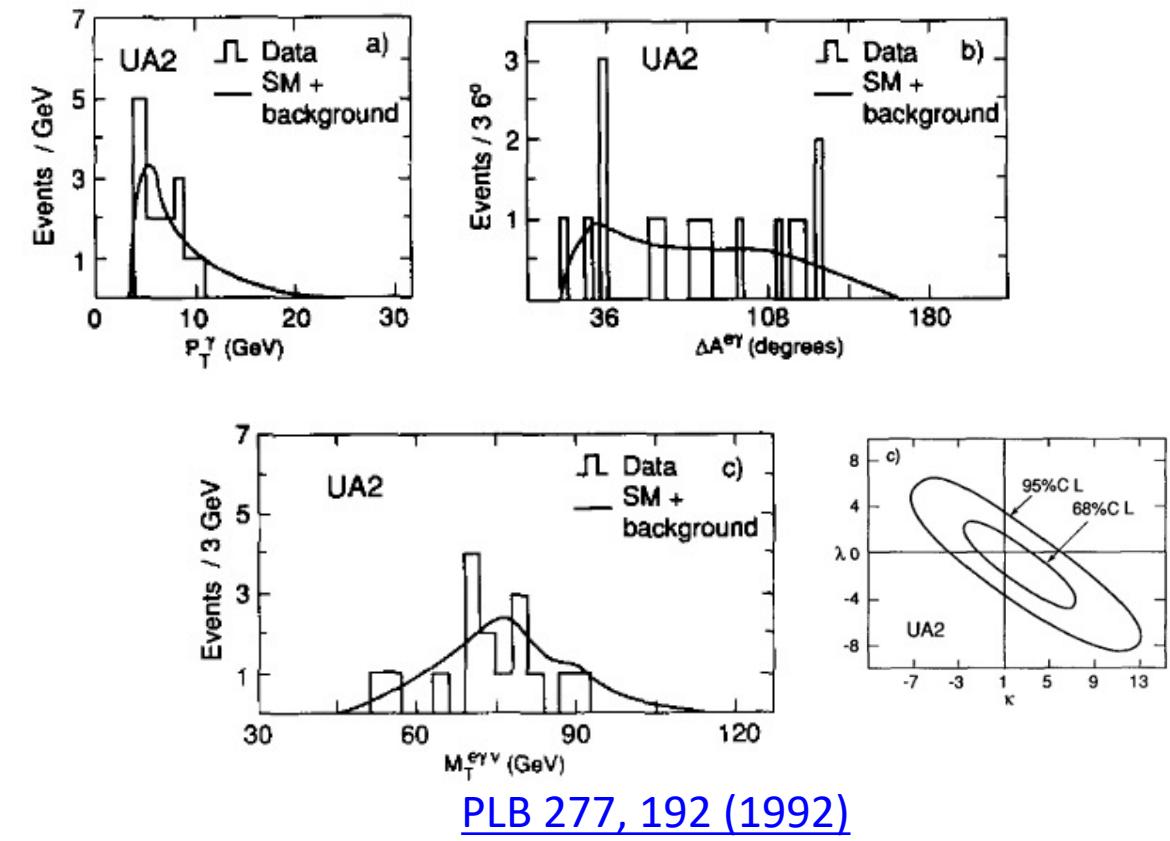


- Zgamma + 2 jets
 - CMS SMP-20-016 ([Phys. Rev. D, 104, 072001 \(2021\)](#))
 - ATLAS STDM-2017-26 ([Phys.Let.B 2020, 135341 \(2020\)](#))
 - ATLAS EXOT-2021-17 ([arXiv:2109.00925](#))
- Polarization measurement in same-sign WW production
 - CMS SMP-20-006 ([Phys. Let. B, 2020, 136018 \(2021\)](#))
- EWK ZZ production
 - ATLAS STDM-2017-19 ([arXiv:2004.10612](#))
 - CMS SMP-20-001 ([Phys. Let. B, 2020, 135992 \(2021\)](#))
- Photon induced WW production
 - ATLAS STDM-2017-21 ([Phys. Let. B, 2021, 136190 \(2021\)](#))
- Summary and prospects

Introduction

- 30 years of diboson studies
- Many advances
 - Enormous data samples
 - Rare production decay modes accessed
 - Multivariate techniques
 - Differential cross sections
 - Resolve EWK and QCD processes
 - Improved theoretical predictions
- Typical features of diboson studies
 - Rely on lepton triggers (with a few exceptions)
 - Likelihood fits to explore Triple and Quartic Gage Couplings

December 1991



[PLB 277, 192 \(1992\)](#)



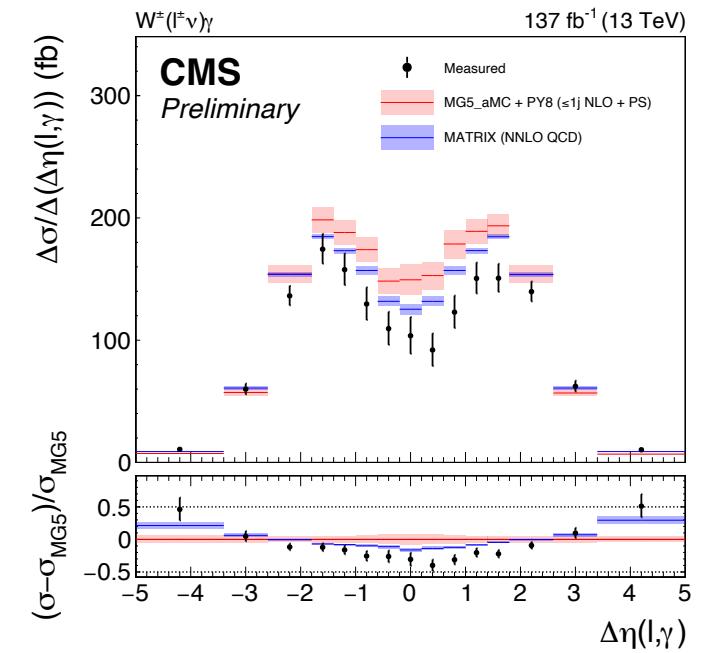
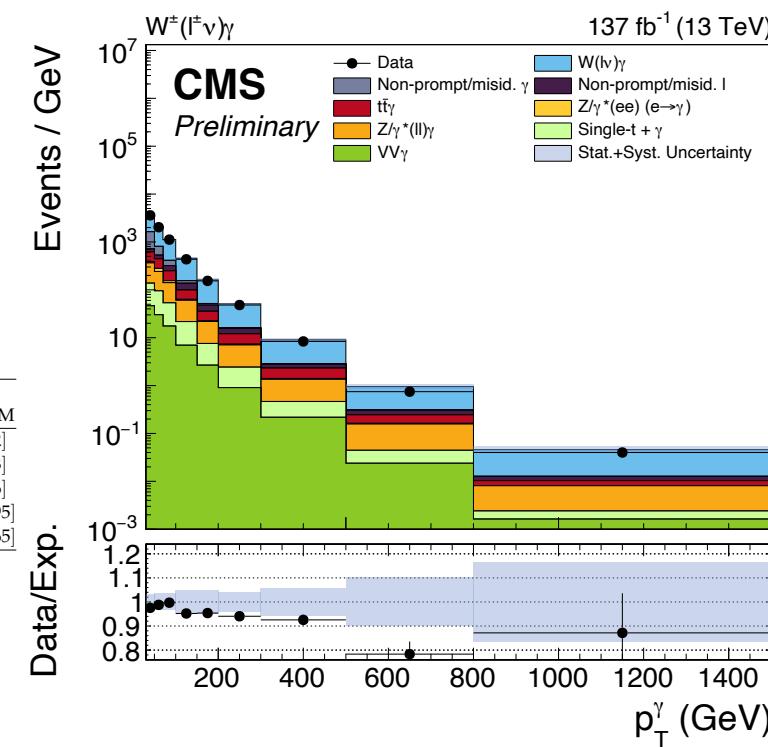
$W\gamma$ production (2021)

- CMS SMP-20-005
- $p_T(\gamma) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
 - $W \rightarrow e\nu, W \rightarrow \mu\nu$
 - Sensitive to dimension-6 anomalous triple gauge couplings:

$$\mathcal{O}_{3W} = \epsilon^{ijk} W_\mu^{i\nu} W_\nu^{j\rho} W_\rho^{k\mu}$$

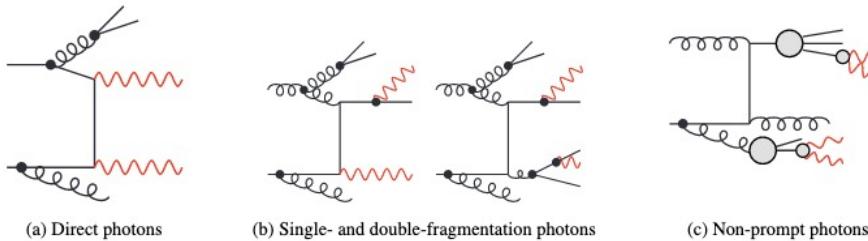
p_T^γ cutoff (GeV)	Best-fit C_{3W} (TeV^{-2})		Observed 95% CL (TeV^{-2})		Expected 95% CL (TeV^{-2})	
	SM+int. only	SM+int.+BSM	SM+int. only	SM+int.+BSM	SM+int. only	SM+int.+BSM
200	-0.85	-0.22	[-2.02, 0.40]	[-0.76, 0.40]	[-1.17, 1.29]	[-0.82, 0.72]
300	-0.26	-0.17	[-0.83, 0.35]	[-0.39, 0.29]	[-0.57, 0.60]	[-0.33, 0.33]
500	-0.13	-0.026	[-0.50, 0.26]	[-0.15, 0.12]	[-0.36, 0.38]	[-0.17, 0.16]
800	-0.20	-0.034	[-0.48, 0.11]	[-0.10, 0.08]	[-0.29, 0.31]	[-0.097, 0.095]
1500	-0.13	-0.009	[-0.37, 0.17]	[-0.062, 0.053]	[-0.28, 0.30]	[-0.065, 0.065]

- 13 TeV, 137 fb^{-1}
- >250 k signal events
 - Among kinematic features: “radiation zero” in $\Delta\eta(\ell, \gamma)$ distribution



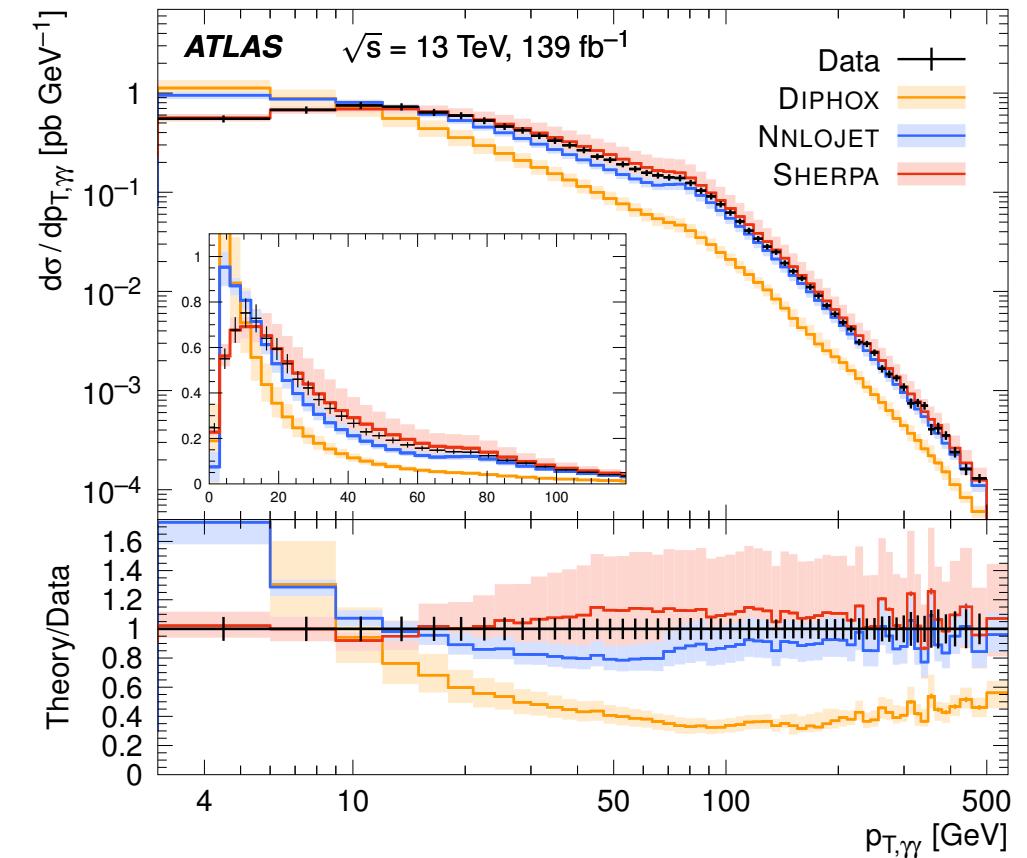
$\gamma\gamma$ Production

ATLAS STDM-2017-30 ([arXiv:2107.09330](https://arxiv.org/abs/2107.09330))



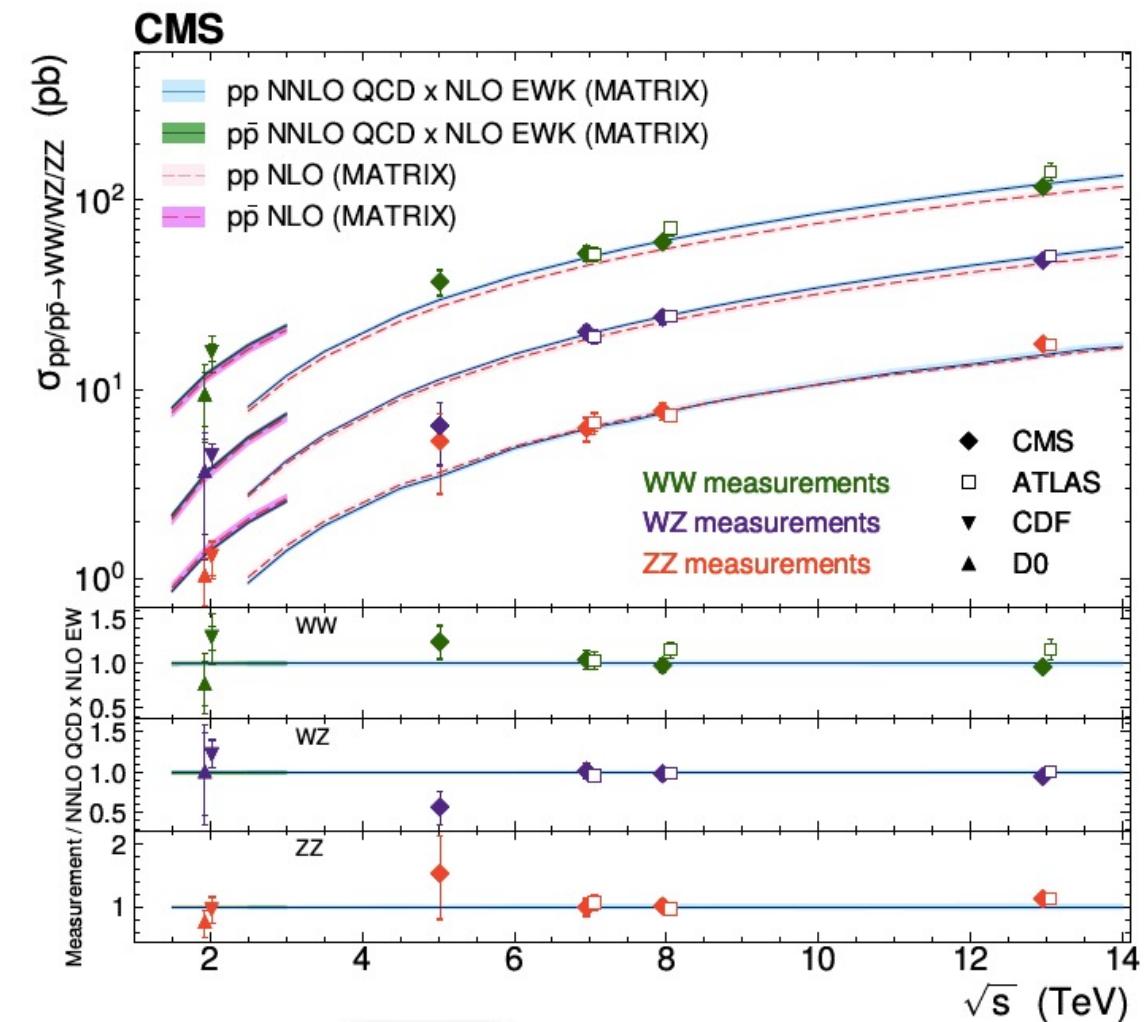
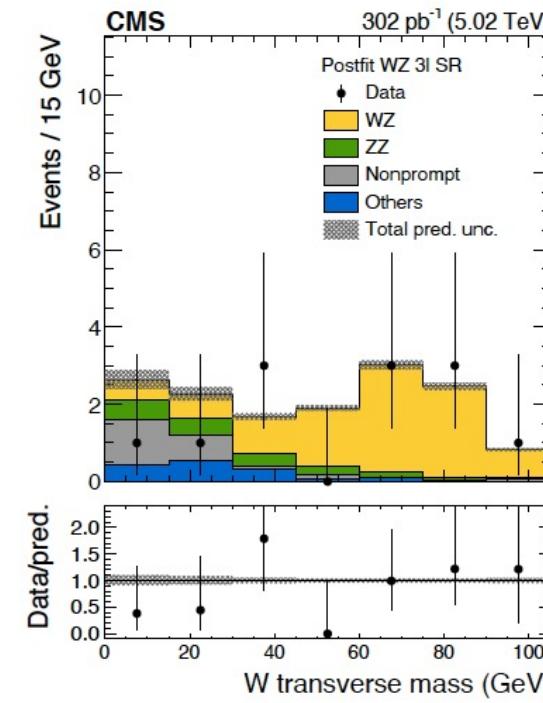
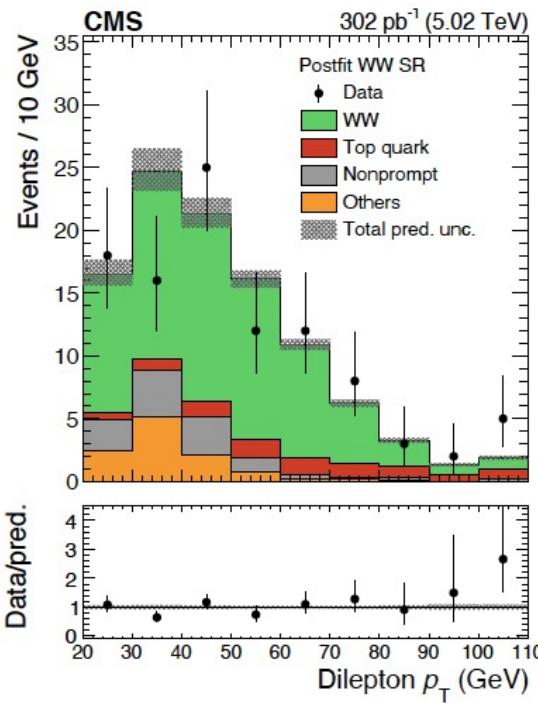
- Production of two isolated photons
- $p_T > 40, 30$ GeV
- data-driven background subtraction
- Differential cross section extracted as a function of many variables:
 - $p_T(\gamma_1), p_T(\gamma_2), m(\gamma\gamma), \cos\theta_{CS}^*,$ acoplanarity, p_T with respect to thrust axis

Example of a differential distribution



- Fully leptonic decay modes

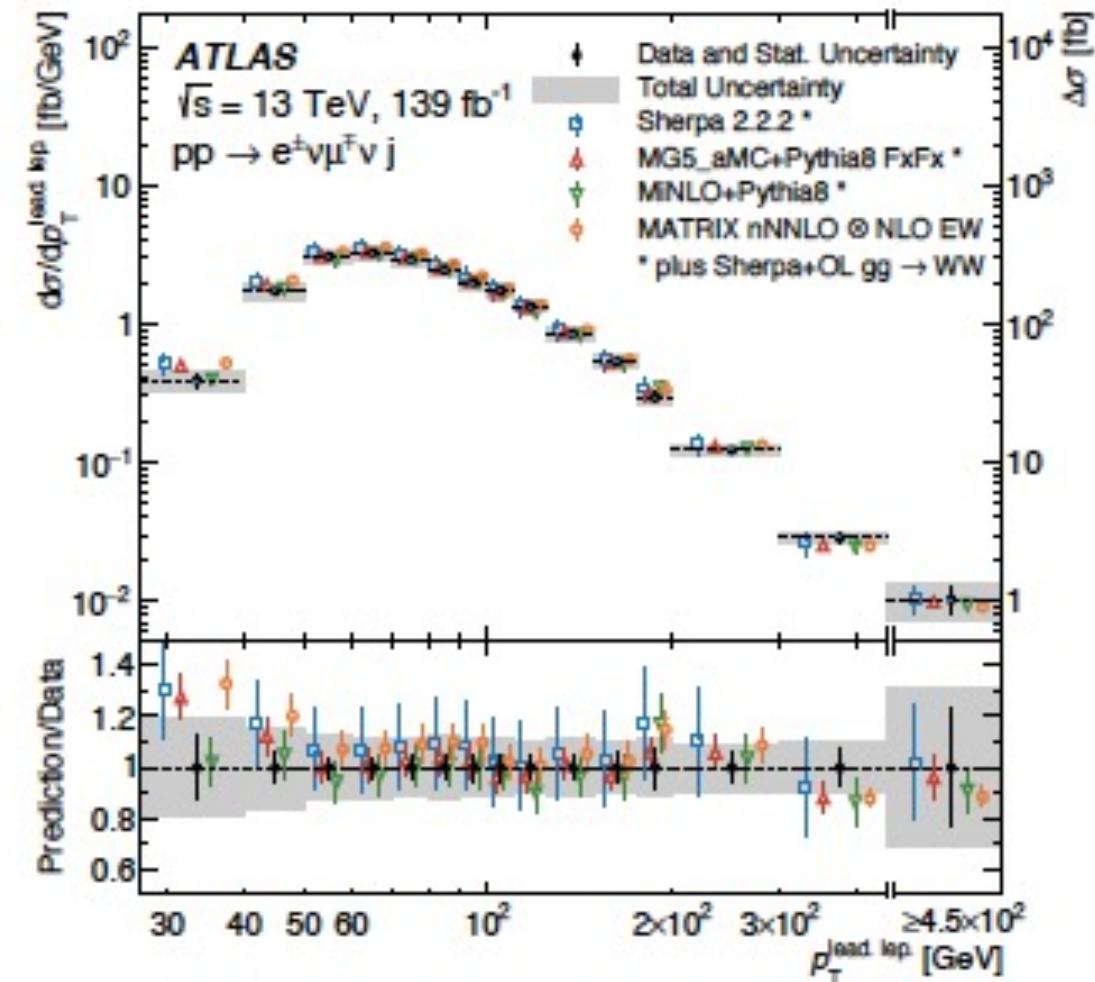
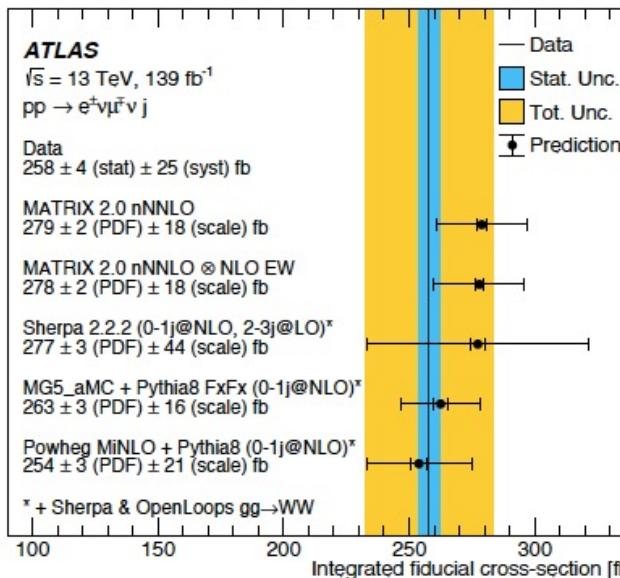
CMS SMP-20-012 ([arXiv:2107.01137](https://arxiv.org/abs/2107.01137))



$WW + 1 \text{ jet}$ differential cross sections

ATLAS STDM-2018-34 ([JHEP06 \(2021\) 003](#))

- $pp \rightarrow e^\pm \nu \mu^\mp \nu j$

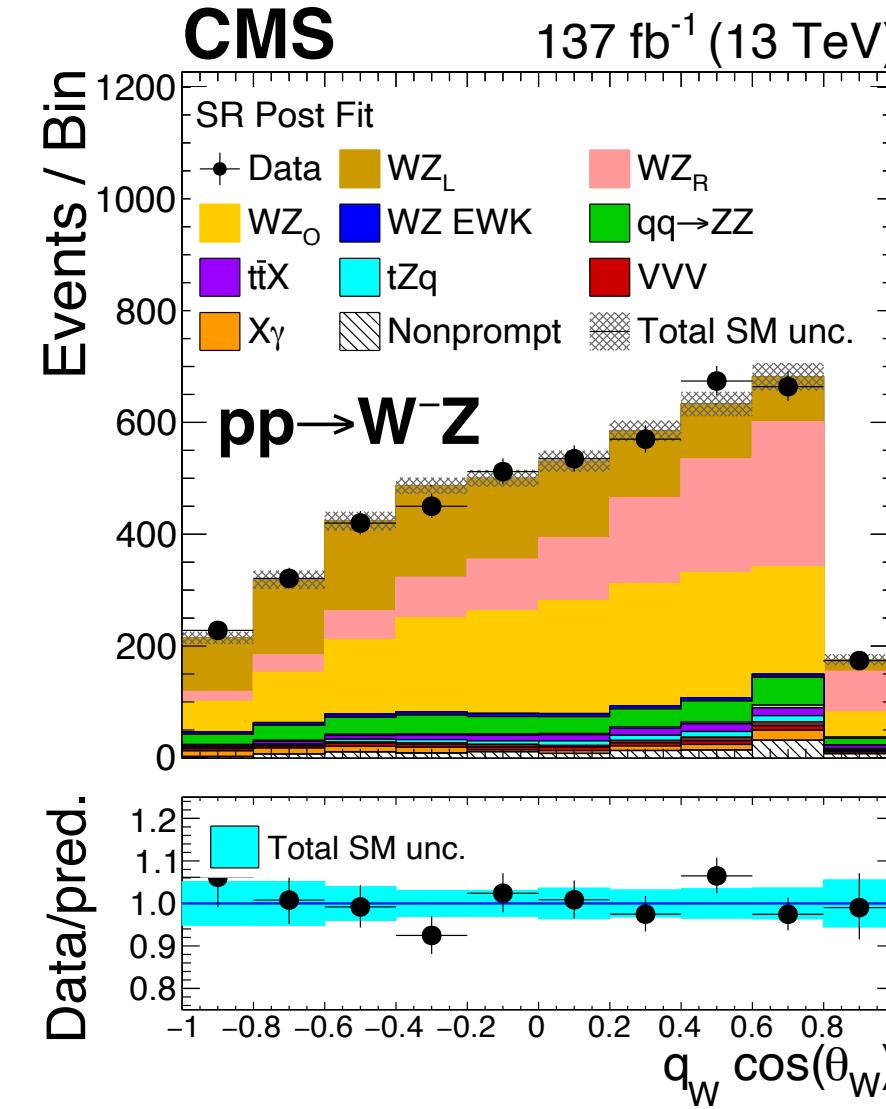
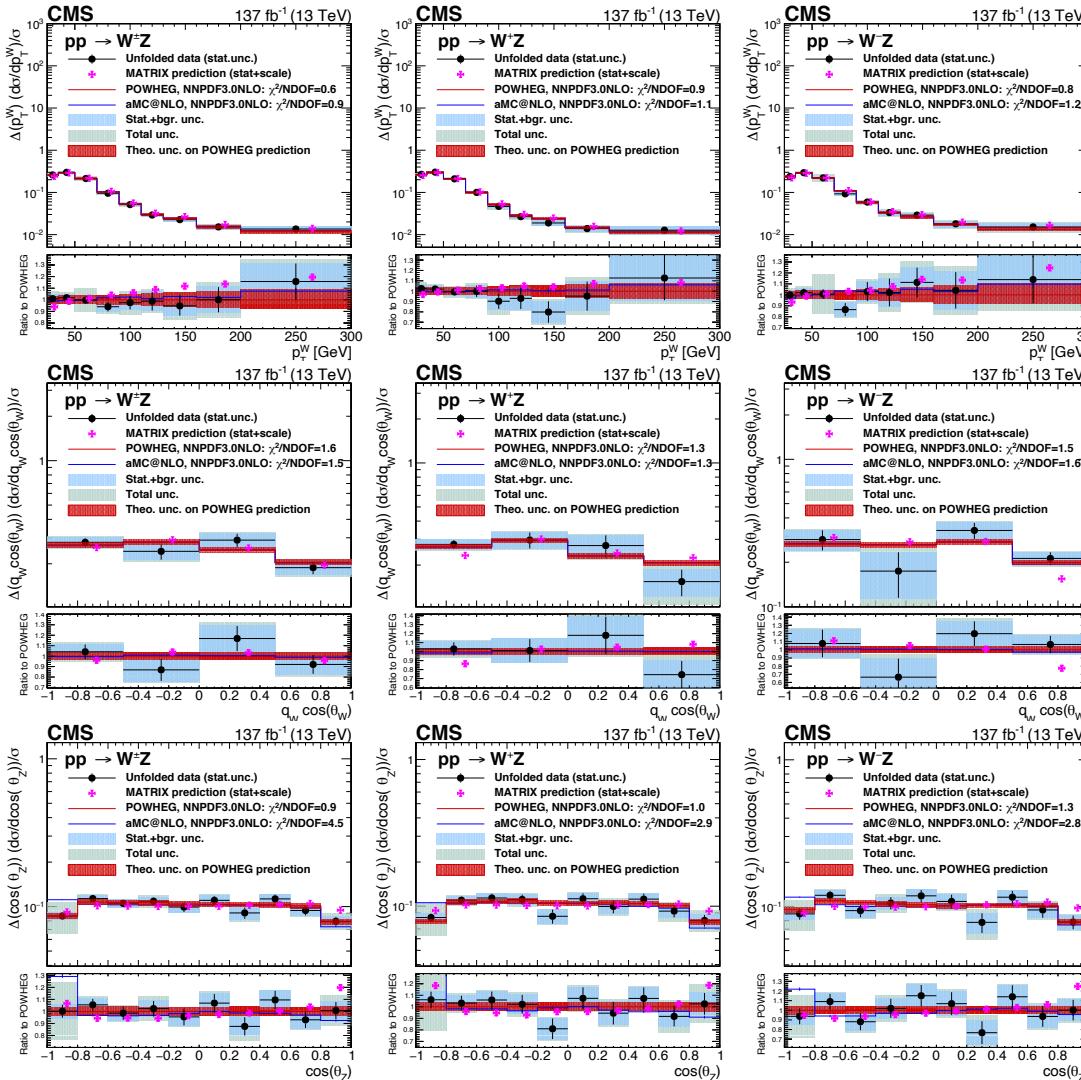


- Differential cross section measured as a function of
 - $p_T(\ell_1), p_T(\ell_2), p_T(j_1), m(e\mu),$
 - $H_T, S_T, p_T(e\mu), m_T(e\mu)$



WZ (leptonic) differential cross sections, and polarization

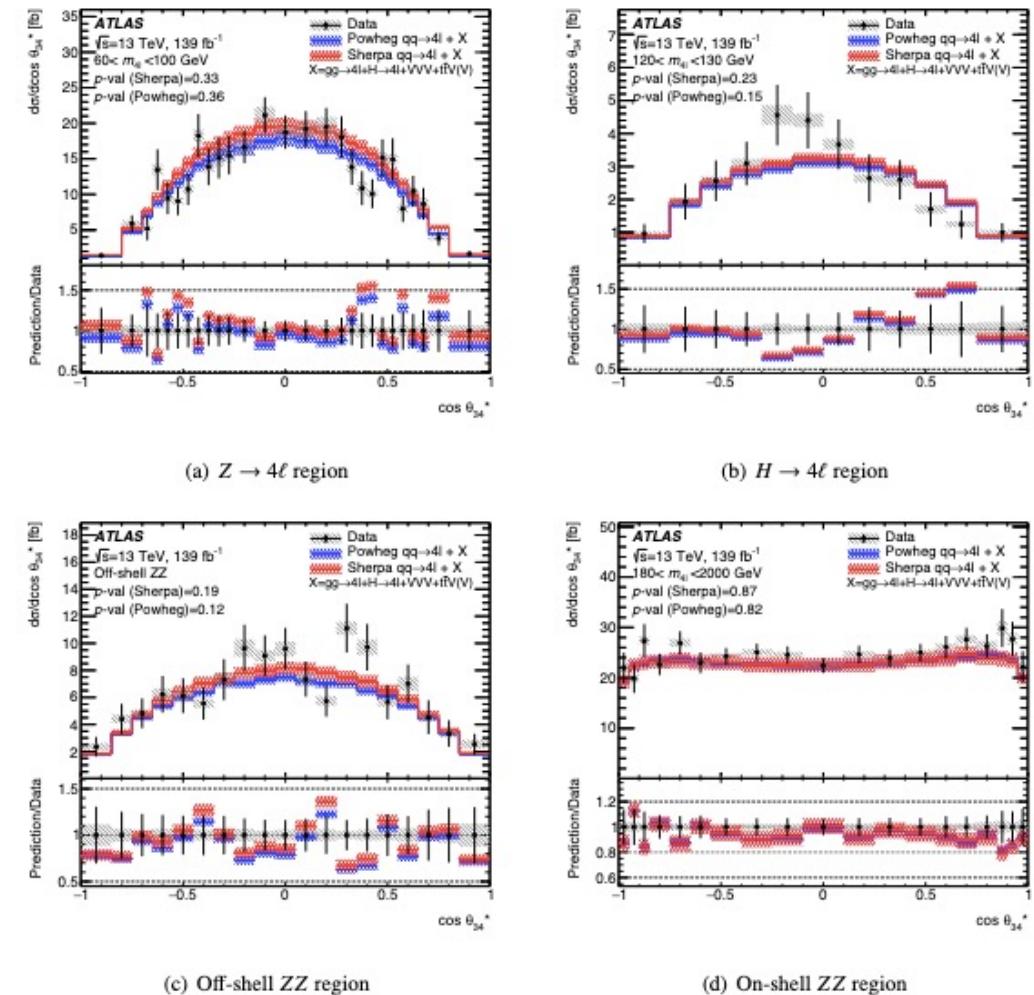
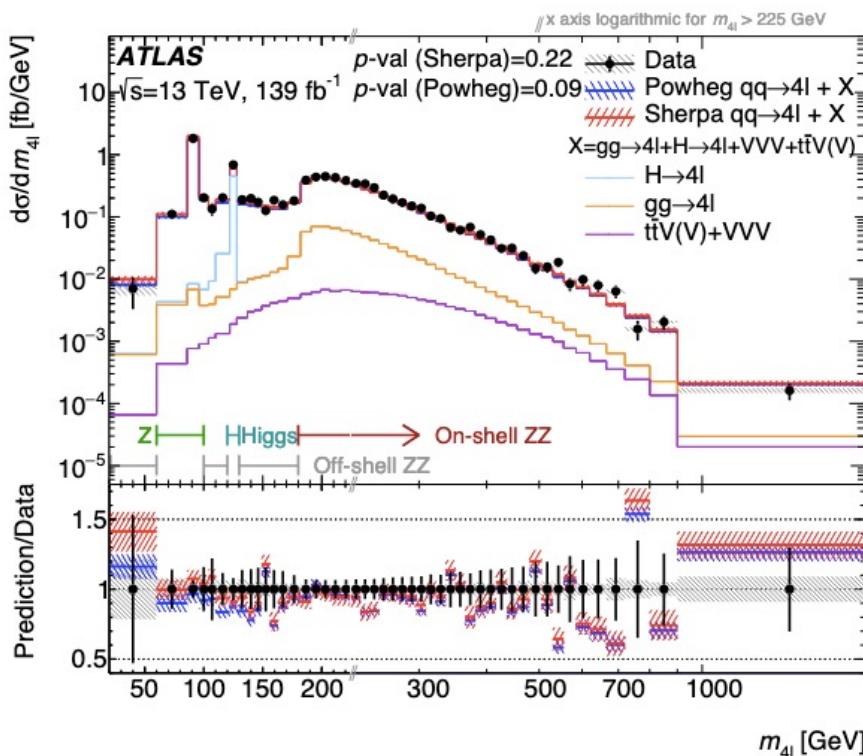
CMS SMP-20-014 ([arXiv:2110.11231](https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.11231))



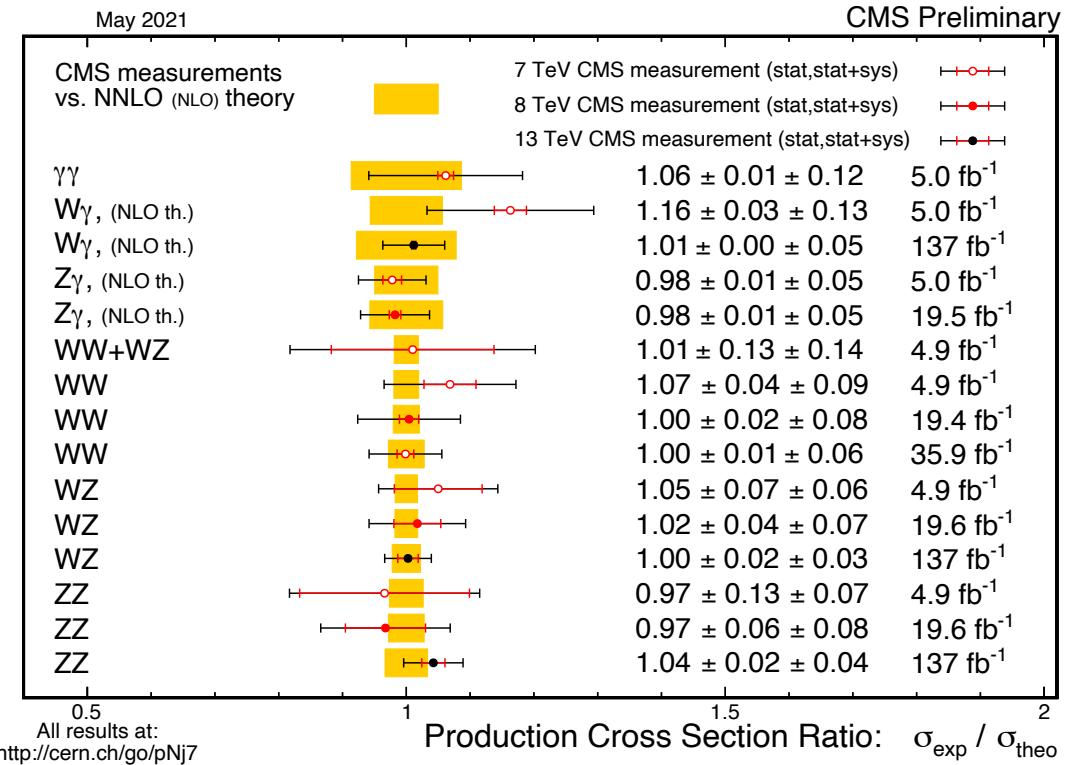
Differential Cross Section for $Z/\gamma^* Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow 4\ell$

ATLAS STDM-2018-30 ([JHEP07 \(2021\) 005](#))

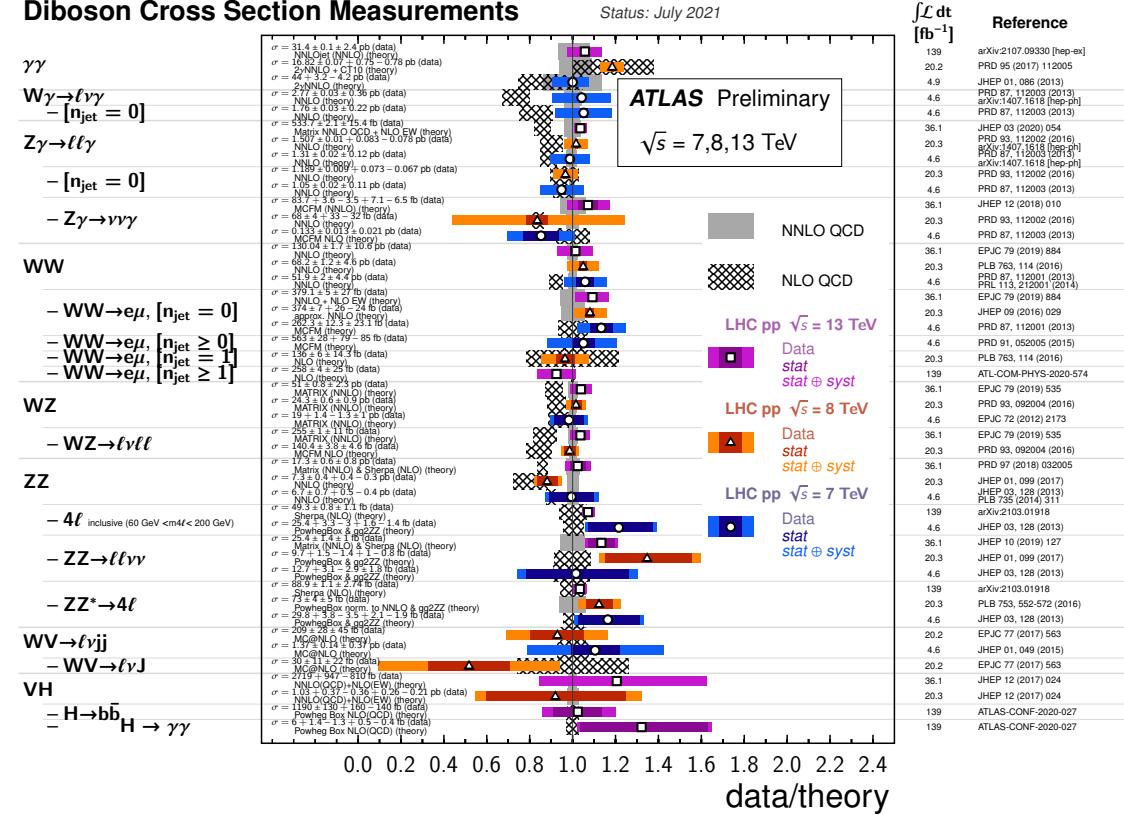
- Include at SM processes that can contribute to the 4ℓ final state
 - Including $Z \rightarrow 4\ell$ and $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$



Summary plots of diboson cross sections

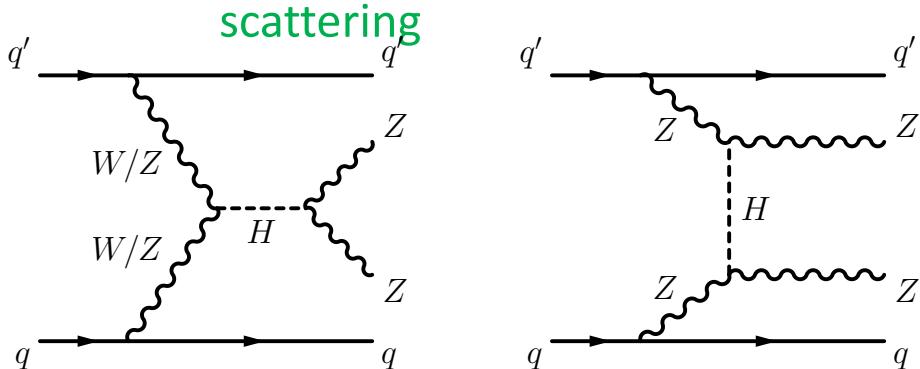


Diboson Cross Section Measurements



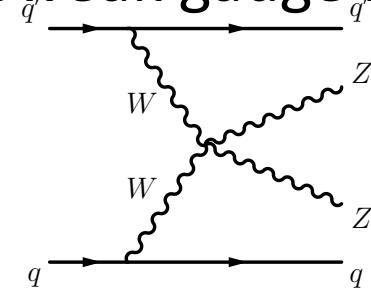
Vector Boson Scattering

- VBS process is particularly interesting
 - Pure Electroweak process ($\mathcal{O}(\alpha^6)$)
 - Connected with Electroweak symmetry breaking
 - Higgs diagrams are needed to avoid violation of unitarity
 - Longitudinal components of W and Z are expected to play a special role in the scattering



Feynman diagrams from ATLAS STDM-2017-19

- VBS is sensitive to quartic couplings of electroweak gauge bosons

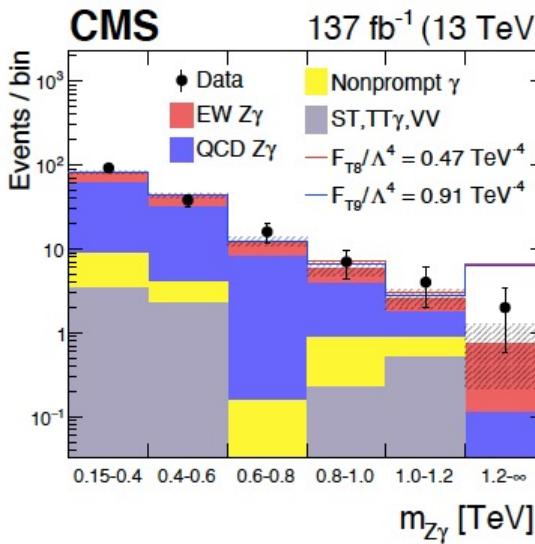


- Characterize couplings with effective field theory
 - $\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{SM} + \sum_i \left[\frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_i^{(6)} + \frac{e_i}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{O}_i^{(8)} + \dots \right]$
- Dimension-8 operators can modify $VVjj$ production through anomalous quartic gauge couplings (aQGCs)

Electroweak Production of $Z\gamma + 2\text{jets}$

CMS SMP-20-016 ([PhysRevD, 104, 072001 \(2021\)](#))

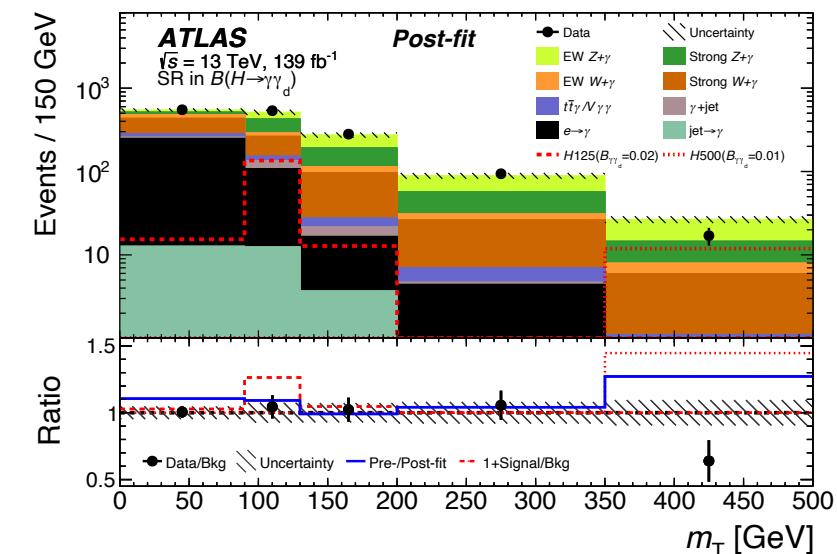
- First observation of electroweak production of $Z\gamma$
- $Z \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$ $p_T(\gamma) > 20$ GeV
- $m(jj) > 500$ GeV, $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2.5$



- Single and double differential distributions measured
- Most stringent limit to date on the aQGC parameter FT9/L4

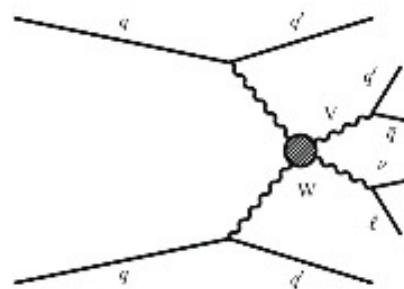
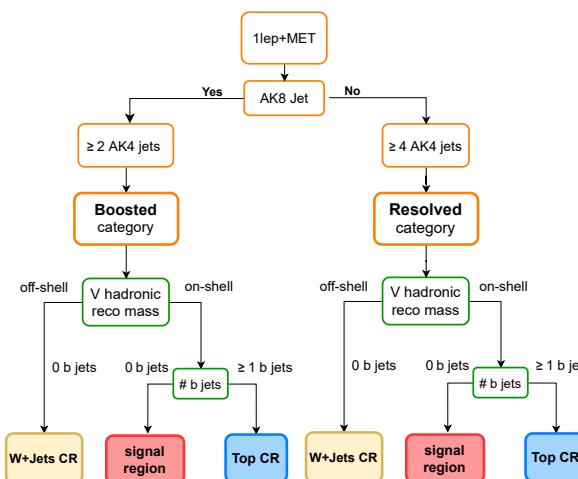
ATLAS EXOT-2021- 17 ([arXiv:2109.00925](#))

- Observation of electroweak production of $Z\gamma$ in $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$

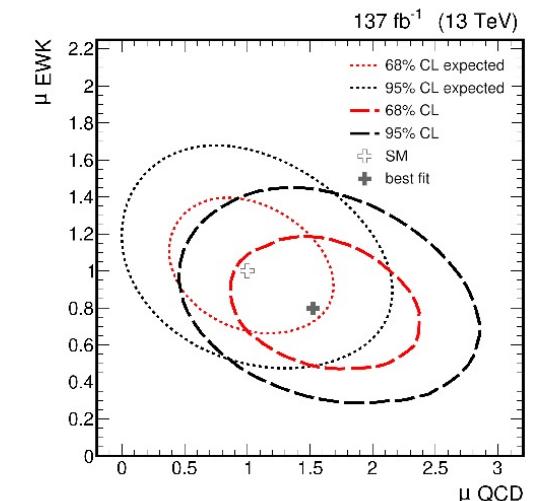
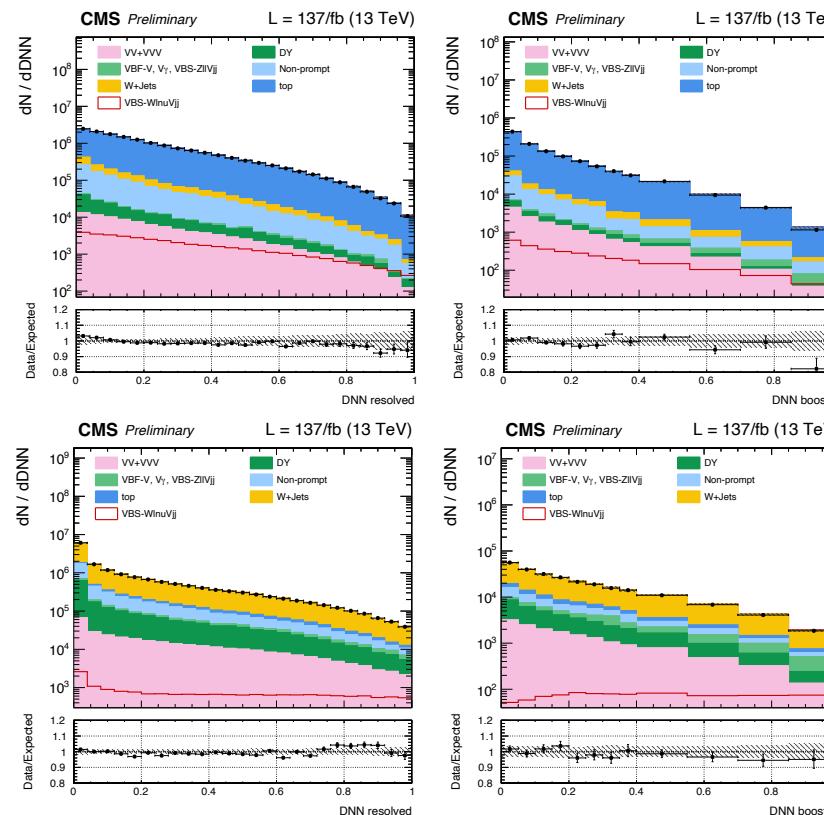


WZ (semileptonic) electroweak production

- $pp \rightarrow WVjj$ with $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$ and $V \rightarrow q\bar{q}^{(\prime)}$
- Uses either two resolved jets or one boosted jet for the $V \rightarrow q\bar{q}^{(\prime)}$ candidate
- Control regions in data used to assess main backgrounds: $W + \text{jets}$ and top



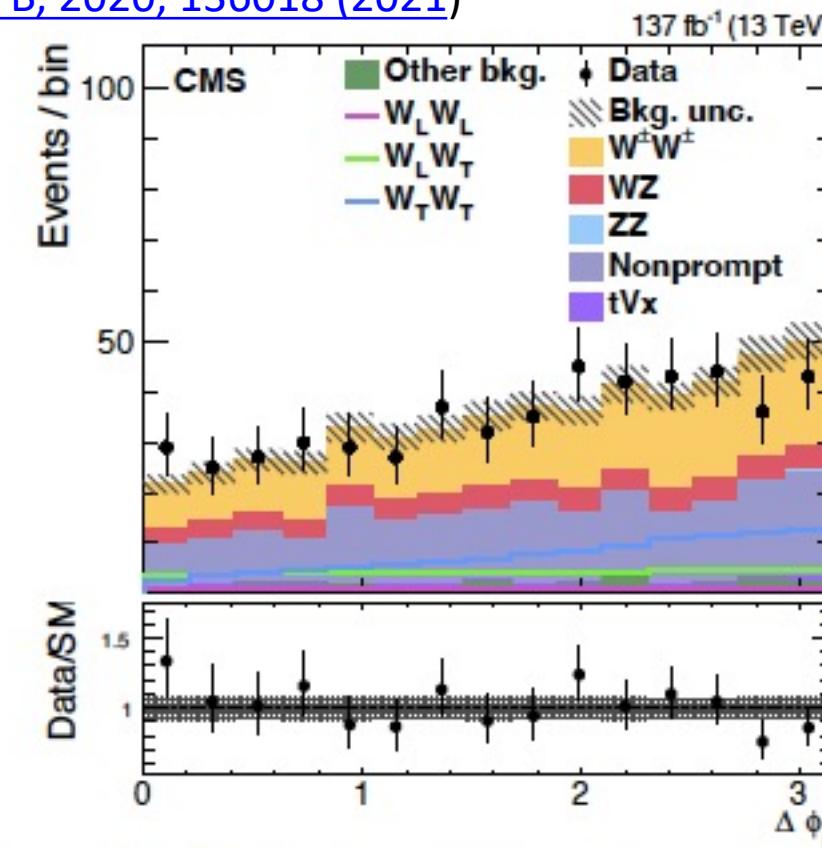
- Multivariate discriminator (DNN) used to separate QCD and EWK production
 - Simultaneous fit to QCD and EWK signal strengths



Polarization Measurement in $W^\pm W^\pm$

CMS SMP-20-006 ([Phys. Let. B, 2020, 136018 \(2021\)](#))

- $m(jj) > 500 \text{ GeV}$, $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2.5$
- Same sign lepton selection
(further favors EWK production)
- three distinct polarization contributions: $W_L W_L$, $W_L W_T$, $W_T W_T$
- 14 variables sensitive to polarization included in BDT
 - $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$, $\Delta\phi_{jj}$, $m(\ell\ell)$, etc.
- Significance for at least one W_L
 - 2.3σ (3.1σ) observed (expected)

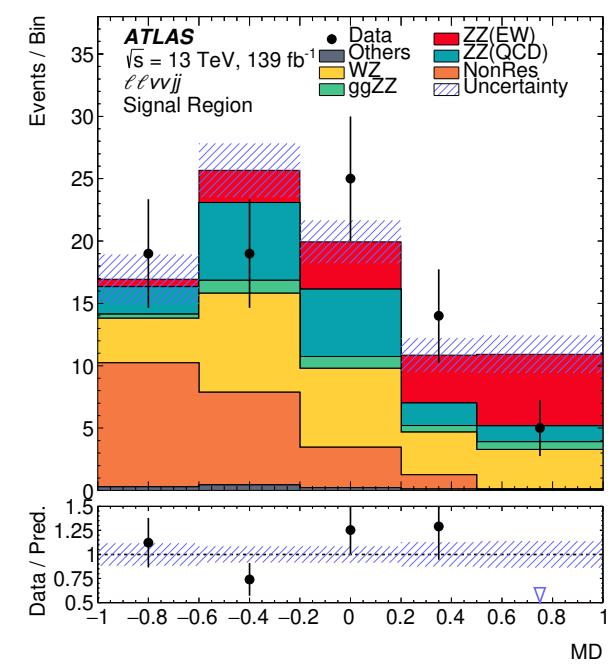
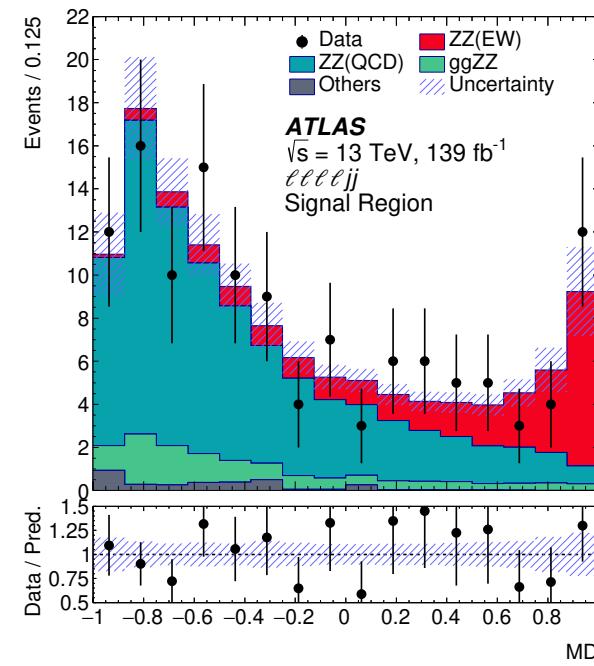
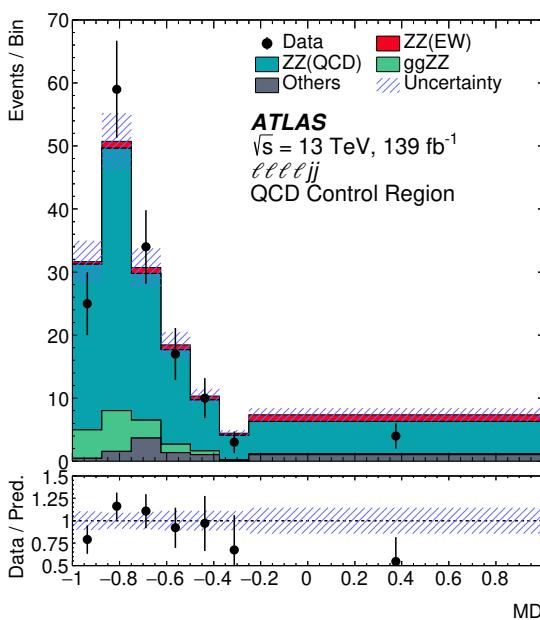


Process	$\sigma \mathcal{B}$ (fb)	Theoretical prediction (fb)
$W_L^\pm W_L^\pm$	$0.32^{+0.42}_{-0.40}$	0.44 ± 0.05
$W_X^\pm W_T^\pm$	$3.06^{+0.51}_{-0.48}$	3.13 ± 0.35
$W_L^\pm W_X^\pm$	$1.20^{+0.56}_{-0.53}$	1.63 ± 0.18
$W_T^\pm W_T^\pm$	$2.11^{+0.49}_{-0.47}$	1.94 ± 0.21



Electroweak ZZ production ($ZZ + 2\text{jets}$)

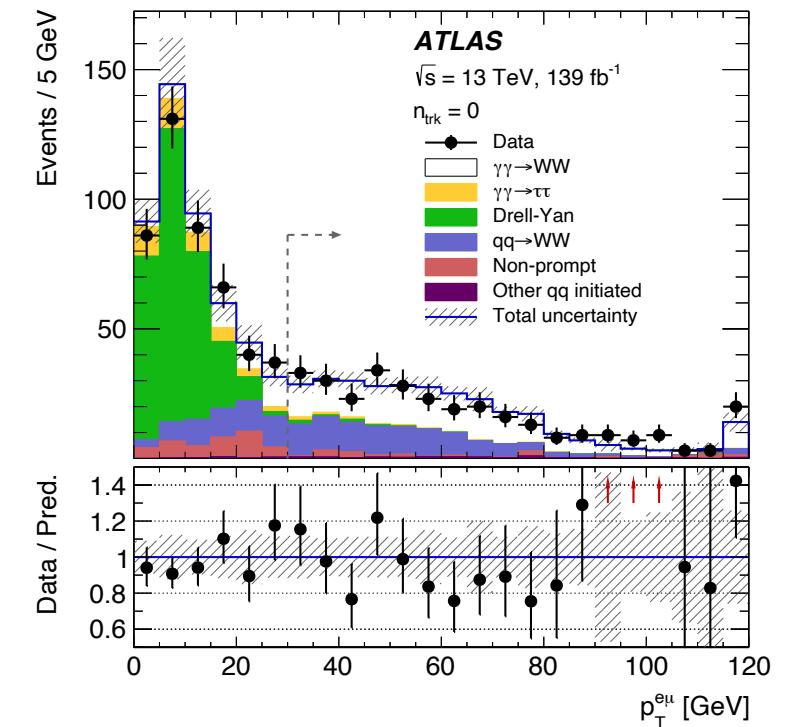
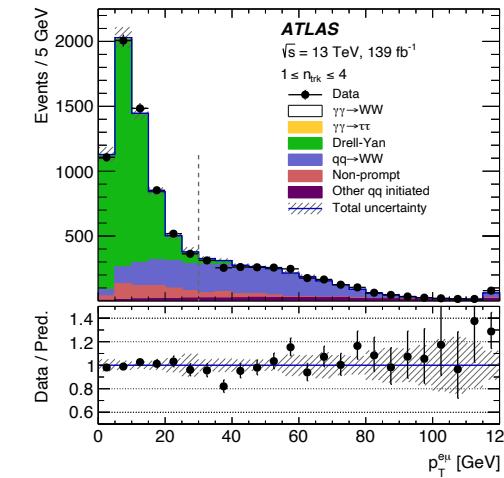
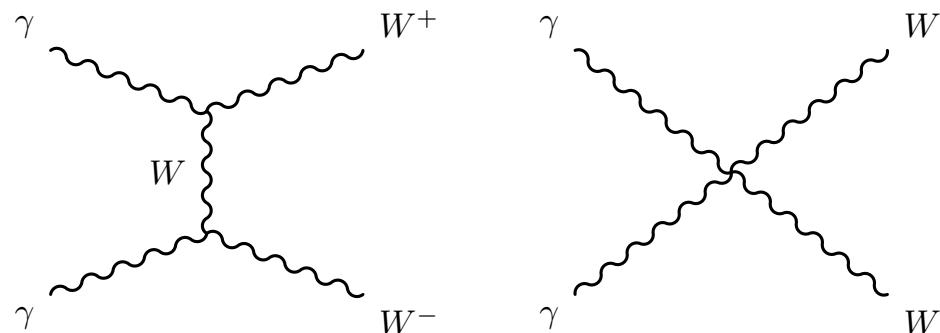
- ATLAS STDM-2017-19 ([arXiv:2004.10612](https://arxiv.org/abs/2004.10612)): First observation of EWK ZZ production (5.5σ)
 - Previous CMS-20-001 ([Phys. Let. B, 2020, 135992 \(2021\)](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2020.135992)) : 3.5σ
- Uses both $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ and $ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$ channels
- Multivariate discriminator used to help separate QCD and EWK production



Photon-induced WW production

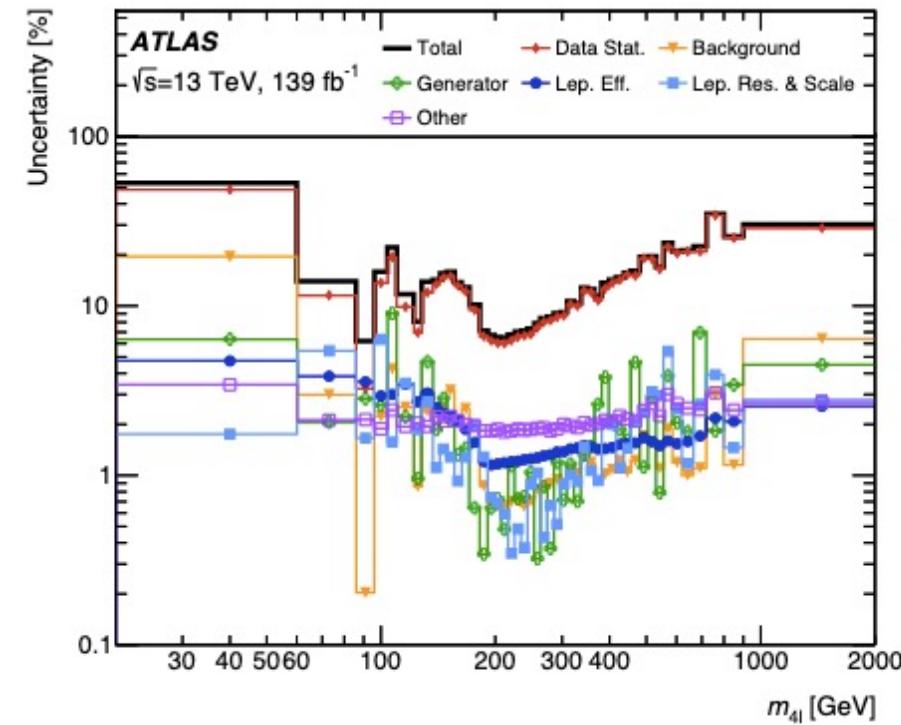
ATLAS STDM-2017-21 ([Phys. Let. B, 2021, 136190 \(2021\)](#))

- $WW \rightarrow e^\pm \nu \mu^\mp \nu$ with a requirement for no extra tracks associated with the production vertex
- Expect contributions from elastic production, as well as some diffractive
- Requires careful treatment of tracks from pileup vertices
- Significance: 8.4σ



Diboson prospects

- Almost all analyses shown use the full LHC Run 2 data sets
 - Run 3 to begin next year (data sets approximately double)
- Large increase in LH-LHC
- Most diboson results are statistically limited



Example from ATLAS STDM-2018-30



BACKUPS



Selected recent ATLAS and CMS diboson results

Experiment	index	topic	status	link
CMS	SMP-19-002	W gamma	published	10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.252002
CMS	SMP-20-005	W gamma	preliminary	CMS-PAS-SMP-20-005
ATLAS	STDM-2017-30	Gamma-gamma	submitted	arXiv:2107.09330
CMS	SMP-20-012	WW, WZ, ZZ at $\sqrt{s}=5.08$ TeV	submitted	arXiv:2107.01137
CMS	SMP-20-014	WZ (leptonic)	submitted	arXiv:2110.11231
ATLAS	STDM-2018-34	WW+1jet	published	10.1007/JHEP06(2021)003
ATLAS	STDM-2018-30	Z/g* Z/g* to 4l	published	10.1007/JHEP07(2021)005
ATLAS	STDM-2017-19	ZZjj VBS	submitted	arXiv:2004.10612
CMS	SMP-20-013	WZ VBS semileptonic	preliminary	https://cds.cern.ch/record/2776799
CMS	SMP-20-016	Z(l)gamma+2jets	published	10.1103/PhysRevD.104.072001
ATLAS	STDM-2017-26	Z(l)gamma+2jets	published	10.1016/j.physletb.2020.135341
ATLAS		Z(l)gamam+2jets	preliminary	http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/2779171
ATLAS	EXOT-2021-17	Z(vv)gamma+2jets	submitted	arXiv:2109.00925
CMS	SMP-20-006	W polarization in same-sign VBS	published	10.1016/j.physletb.2020.136018
CMS	SMP-20-001	ZZjj VBS	published	10.1016/j.physletb.2020.135992
ATLAS	STDM-2017-21	Photon-induced WW	published	10.1016/j.physletb.2021.136190

